## Growing the Semiconductor Industry Through Ecosystem Cooperation A Path Forward for China and the World

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## **Outline of Key Points**

- 1) Overview of the China semiconductor industry
- 2) Need for global partnerships and cooperation
- 3) Policy Recommendations
- 4) Concluding Remarks

## China's Semiconductor Market Growth 2000-2011



Note: Market reporting has changed since 2003 with sensors and optical semiconductors included as part of the optoelectronics-sensors-discrete (O-S-D) segment which along with integrated circuits (IC) make up the total semiconductor market.

# Worldwide Market Share by Region



## China's Semiconductor Industry Revenue Growth 2000-2011



Source: CCID, CSIA

## China's IC Consumption versus Production 1999-2014



Actual annual average FX rates used for 1999–2011, and 2011 year-end FX rate used for forecast 2012–2014.

Source: CCID, CISA, PwC 2004-2012

### **Semiconductor Public-Private Partnerships**



### Industry consortia support for university basic research behind 10 fold drop in costs every six years



Source: DQ/Micron/WSTS

### Nanoelectronics Research Initiative (NRI) Funded Universities



## **Worldwide Technology Cooperation Drives Innovation**



Global 450 Consortia

September 2011 - New York Governor Andrew M. Cuomo announced the establishment of the Global 450 Consortium (G450C) at CNSE's Albany NanoTech Complex. This \$4.8 billion, first-of-its-kind collaboration headquartered and housed at CNSE is comprised of five leading international companies working to create the next generation of computer chip technology: **IBM**, **Intel, GlobalFoundries, Samsung and TSMC**.

"The development of 3D integration technology is at an inflection point." – January 2012





### Semiconductor technology roadmap - ITRS



Source: ITRS

### Strategic Emerging Industries and 12<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan (FYP) for Development of Integrated Circuits (IC) Industry

Released in February 2012, 12<sup>th</sup> FYP for IC sector identifies ICs as "core" and "foundation" in developing strategic emerging industries, key to transforming China's economic structure and growth pattern



## 12<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan (FYP) for Development of Integrated Circuits (IC) Industry

Tax/Policy incentives to apply to key IC design/manufacturing firms included in State's industry layout plans. 12<sup>th</sup> FYP for the IC Industry identifies three priority areas for technical innovation:

#### **Chip Design:**

Priorities: CPU/DSP/DRAM, SoC, network communication, digital TV, smart grid, information security, auto electronic, bank IC/RFID, numerical/industrial control, smart sensor

#### **Chip Manufacturing:**

Priorities: Expand 12" advanced process mfg capacity & 8"/6" specialty process mfg lines; Accelerate R&D and application of 45nm, 32nm mfg process; gradually introduce 28nm process; Develop specialty process technology, i.e. high voltage, analog, analog/digital, MEMS, RF, power device, and SiGe

#### Packaging & Testing:

Priorities: Enter international mainstream and above levels of flip chip bonding, BGA, chip scale package and multi-chip modules, WLP, 3D and Through Silicon Vias; Strengthen development efforts for new-type packaging & testing IC products, i.e. multi-chip packages, SiP, package in package, package on package, especially highdensity

## Intellectual Property Protection

- Enhanced IP rights
- Anticounterfeiting
- Free & Open Markets

   -ITA Expansion
   -Encryption

## **The World Semiconductor Council**



- Comprised of the semiconductor industry associations in the United States, Korea, Japan, Europe, China and Chinese Taipei
- A cooperative body that promotes semiconductor industry activities worldwide.

## **Intellectual Property Protection**



## **Anti-Counterfeiting**

#### Legitimate Chips

- Clean rooms
- Tested for Quality/Reliability







#### **Counterfeit Chips**

- Chemical corrosion
- Dirt & dust
- Cracking/Melting





## **Free & Open Markets**



## **Information Technology Agreement (ITA)**

# The Expansion of global exports of IT products and other manufactures



### World Exports of IT Products



#### Source: WTO Secretariat, based on UN Comtrade

## Multi-Component Semiconductors (MCOs) & Multi-Chip Packages (MCP)

Semiconductors are an industry of rapid technological development, enabling such societal challenges, consumer and business needs as:

- Increased performance
- Ultra miniaturization
- Energy saving in cars, PCs, home electrical appliances and electronic equipment
- Cost saving



As a result, a diverse range of high-functional super-high density packaged products - incorporating combinations of integrated circuits and discrete components - has been emerging as an 'integrated circuit' configuration and has been in high demand in recent years.

## **WSC Encryption Principles & Best Practices**

- No regulation of cryptographic capabilities in widely available products used in the domestic commercial market as a general matter except in narrow and justifiable circumstances
- Regulations should not directly or indirectly favor specific technologies, limit market access, or lead to forced IP transfer
- Adoption of international security standards, including normative algorithms, rather than and instead of technology mandates
- The regulatory procedures related to the notification, evaluation, approval or licensing of goods containing encryption technology should be transparent, predictable and consistent with international norms and practices, and not burdensome.

## **Semiconductors Enable Solutions to Global Challenges**

### ENERGY SOLUTIONS 能源解决方案

- Enabling alternate energy sources
- •实现**替代能源**
- Energy-efficient homes and vehicles
- •提高家庭和汽车能效
- Fuel-efficient transportation
- ·提高交通运输能效
- Smart infrastructure

### AGING POPULATIONS 老龄人口

- Fewer workers to support retired people
- ·减少老年人的护理人员
- Improved productivity is the solution
- •提高效率是解决方案



### HEALTH CARE 保健

- Technology drives advances in medical science
- •技术推动医学发展
- Diagnostic tools
- 诊断工具
- Tools for minimally-invasive surgery
- •微创伤手术
- IT lowers cost of delivery of health care
- ·信息技术降低了保健成本